

General Assembly

Amendment

January Session, 2021

LCO No. 9720



Offered by:

REP. PERILLO, 113th Dist. REP. RUTIGLIANO, 123rd Dist.

REP. CARPINO, 32nd Dist. REP. PETIT, 22nd Dist.

REP. NUCCIO, 53rd Dist. REP. PAVALOCK-D'AMATO, 77th Dist.

REP. CARNEY, 23rd Dist. REP. CALLAHAN, 108th Dist.

REP. GREEN, 55th Dist. REP. SCOTT, 112th Dist.

REP. CHEESEMAN, 37th Dist. REP. KENNEDY, 119th Dist.

To: Subst. Senate Bill No. 2

File No. 246

Cal. No. 454

(As Amended by Senate Amendment Schedule "A")

"AN ACT CONCERNING SOCIAL EQUITY AND THE HEALTH, SAFETY AND EDUCATION OF CHILDREN."

- 1 Strike section 23 in its entirety and insert the following in lieu thereof:
- 2 "Sec. 23. Section 17a-103d of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 3 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- 4 (a) Upon receiving a complaint of abuse or neglect of a child <u>or as</u>
- 5 part of any investigation conducted with family support services in
- 6 accordance with the provisions of subsection (b) of section 46b-6, as
- 7 amended by this act, the Department of Children and Families shall, at
- 8 the time of any initial face-to-face contact with the child's parent or
- 9 guardian on or after October 1, [2011] 2021, provide the parent or

10 guardian with (1) written notice, in plain language, that: [(1)] (A) The 11 parent or guardian is not required to permit the representative of the 12 department to enter the residence of the parent or guardian; [(2)] (B) the 13 parent or guardian is not required to speak with the representative of 14 the department at that time; [(3)] (C) the parent or guardian is entitled 15 to seek the representation of an attorney and to have an attorney present 16 when the parent or guardian is questioned by a representative of the 17 department, including at any meeting conducted to determine whether 18 the parent or guardian's child should be removed from the home; [(4)] 19 (D) any statement made by the parent, guardian or other family member 20 may be used against the parent or guardian in an administrative or court 21 proceeding; [(5)] (E) the representative of the department is not an 22 attorney and cannot provide legal advice to the parent or guardian; [(6)] 23 (F) the parent or guardian is not required to sign any document 24 presented by the representative of the department, including, but not 25 limited to, a release of claims or a service agreement, and is entitled to 26 have an attorney review such document before agreeing to sign the 27 document; and [(7)] (G) a failure of the parent or guardian to 28 communicate with a representative of the department may have serious 29 consequences, which may include the department's filing of a petition 30 for the removal of the child from the home of the parent or guardian, 31 and therefore it is in the parent's or guardian's best interest to either 32 speak with the representative of the department or immediately seek 33 the advice of a qualified attorney; and (2) a list of providers of free and 34 low-cost legal services through which the parent or guardian may 35 obtain legal advice.

- (b) The department shall make reasonable efforts to ensure that the notice <u>and list</u> provided to a parent or guardian pursuant to this section [is] <u>are</u> written in a manner that will be understood by the parent or guardian, which reasonable efforts shall include, but not be limited to, ensuring that the notice [is] <u>and list are</u> written in a language understood by the parent or guardian.
- (c) The representative of the department shall request the parent or guardian to sign and date the notice described in subsection (a) of this

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section as evidence of having received the notice and list. If the parent or guardian refuses to sign and date the notice upon such request, the representative of the department shall specifically indicate on the notice that the parent or guardian was requested to sign and date the notice and refused to do so and the representative of the department shall sign the notice as witness to the parent's or guardian's refusal to sign the notice. The department shall provide the parent or guardian with a copy of the signed notice at the time of the department's initial face-to-face contact with the parent or guardian."

After the last section, add the following and renumber sections and internal references accordingly:

"Sec. 501. Section 46b-6 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):

(a) In any pending family relations matter the court or any judge may cause an investigation to be made with respect to any circumstance of the matter which may be helpful or material or relevant to a proper disposition of the case. Such investigation may include an examination of the parentage and surroundings of any child, his <u>or her</u> age, habits and history, inquiry into the home conditions, habits and character of his <u>or her</u> parents or guardians and evaluation of his <u>or her</u> mental or physical condition. In any action for dissolution of marriage, legal separation or annulment of marriage such investigation may include an examination into the age, habits and history of the parties, the causes of marital discord and the financial ability of the parties to furnish support to either spouse or any dependent child.

(b) In any pending juvenile matter under chapter 815t in which the juvenile has previously been adjudicated as delinquent for or convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere to a felony offense and is charged with (1) commission of a larceny under subdivision (3) of subsection (a) of section 53a-122, subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 53a-123 or subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 53a-124, (2) stealing a firearm under section 53a-212, or (3) the commission of a violent offense,

including any offense committed with or involving the use of a deadly weapon, as defined in section 53a-3, or a violation of section 53a-136a, the court or any judge may cause an investigation by family support services and the Department of Children and Families to be made with respect to any circumstance of the matter which may be helpful or material or relevant to a proper disposition of the case. Such investigation may include an examination of the parentage and surroundings of any child, his or her age, habits and history, inquiry into the home conditions, habits and character of his or her parents or guardians and evaluation of his or her mental or physical condition. The Department of Children and Families shall provide written notice to the parent or guardian of any child subject to such juvenile matter in accordance with the provisions of section 17a-103d, as amended by this act.

90 Sec. 502. Subsection (e) of section 46b-133 of the general statutes is 91 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 92 1, 2021):

(e) When a child is arrested for the commission of a delinquent act and is placed in detention pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, such child may be detained pending a hearing which shall be held on the business day next following the child's arrest. No child may be detained after such hearing unless the court determines, based on the available facts, that (1) there is probable cause to believe that the child has committed the acts alleged, (2) there is no less restrictive alternative available, and (3) through the use of the detention risk screening instrument developed pursuant to section 46b-133g, that there is (A) probable cause to believe that the level of risk the child poses to public safety if released to the community prior to the court hearing or disposition cannot be managed in a less restrictive setting; (B) a need to hold the child in order to ensure the child's appearance before the court or compliance with court process, as demonstrated by the child's previous failure to respond to the court process, or (C) a need to hold the child for another jurisdiction. Such probable cause may be shown by sworn affidavit in lieu of testimony. No child shall be released from

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detention who is alleged to have committed a serious juvenile offense except by order of a judge of the Superior Court. The court may, in its discretion, consider as an alternative to detention a suspended detention order with graduated sanctions to be imposed based on the detention risk screening for such child, using the instrument developed pursuant to section 46b-133g. Any child confined in a community correctional center or lockup shall be held in an area separate and apart from any adult detainee, except in the case of a nursing infant, and no child shall at any time be held in solitary confinement. [or held for a period that exceeds six hours.] When a female child is held in custody, she shall, as far as possible, be in the charge of a woman attendant.

- Sec. 503. Subsection (k) of section 46b-133 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2021):
 - (k) For purposes of subsections (c) and (e) of this section, a child may be determined to pose a risk to public safety if such child (1) has previously been adjudicated as delinquent for or convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere to two or more felony offenses, (2) has had [two] one or more prior dispositions of probation and is charged with commission of a larceny under subdivision (3) of subsection (a) of section 53a-122 or subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 53a-123 or subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 53a-124, or (3) is charged with stealing a firearm under section 53a-212, the commission of a violent offense, including any offense committed with or involving the use of a deadly weapon, as defined in section 53a-3, or a violation of section 53a-136a.

Sec. 504. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2021) (a) The court shall order any child, as defined in section 46b-120 of the general statutes, who is charged with a delinquency offense involving a motor vehicle, as defined in section 46b-133j of the general statutes, for which such child is not yet adjudicated as delinquent, who, during the pendency of a delinquency proceeding, is charged with a subsequent delinquency offense involving a motor vehicle, to be released to the custody of the

child's parent or parents, guardian or some other suitable person subject to the condition that the child not leave such parent, guardian or suitable person's residence unless otherwise authorized by the court until each such delinquency proceeding is disposed of.

(b) If any such child who is released to the custody of such child's parent or parents or guardian pursuant to the provisions of subsection (a) of this section is charged with any violation of such child's conditions of release, the court shall find such child to pose a risk to public safety and shall issue an order to detain the child in a detention center pursuant to subsection (i) of section 46b-133 of the general statutes until each delinquency proceeding for any such violation described in this section is disposed of."

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Sec. 23	July 1, 2021	17a-103d
Sec. 501	July 1, 2021	46b-6
Sec. 502	October 1, 2021	46b-133(e)
Sec. 503	October 1, 2021	46b-133(k)
Sec. 504	October 1, 2021	New section